1. **lookup method is used to solve the problem of ?**

Ans: prototype to singleton bean dependency.

1. **Which Spring annotation can be used to expose a controller as REST API?**

**Ans**: @RestController

1. **A --- bean is required by the ApplicationContext to load i18 messages?**

Ans: MessageSource

1. **which of the following is not feature of IOC?**

**Ans:** Transaction Management

1. **which interface need to be implemented in a class to get its bean initialized by the IOC container?**

**Ans:** InitializingBean

1. **Which one is the default scope of the bean?**

**Ans:** Singleton

1. **Can a bean request the reference of the IOC container as dependency?**

**Ans:** Yes